

Mapping with Record

When Joinmap can't handle your data

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Host: Heather Merk

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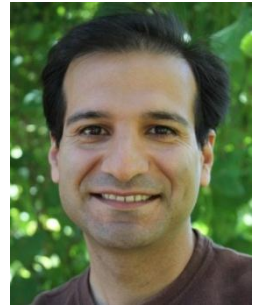
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Mapping with RECORD

When Joinmap can't handle your data



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MadMapper: Suite of Python scripts for quality control of genetic markers, group analysis and inference of linear order of markers on linkage groups

Alexander Kozik, UC Davis Genome Center

<http://cgpdb.ucdavis.edu/XLinkage/MadMapper/>

Record: Marker order and distances

http://www.plantbreeding.wur.nl/UK/software_record.html

CheckMatrix: Visualization and validation of genetic maps using two-dimensional heat-plots.



MadMapper - group analysis and quality control of genetic markers

STEP 1

1. Group (cluster) all markers from locus file and assign markers to distinct linkage groups.

2. Select markers for linkage group 8 (as an example) and extract from that group reliable markers with high quality scores.

[LG8.loc](#) locus file with raw marker scores.

3. Then we will go to Part 2 (Win Record) and will try to infer linear order of selected markers on Pepper linkage group 8.



<pre>name = DL_RIL popt = R18 nind = 101 nloc = 1357</pre>																									
← Lines												→													
;	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
;	CS/N1900 (4)	CS/N1901 (5)	CS/N1903 (13)	CS/N1904 (14)	CS/N1905 (17)	CS/N4664 (19A)	CS/N1906 (19B)	CS/N1907 (25)	CS/N1908 (29)	CS/N1909 (30)	CS/N1910 (32)														
RS10	B	-	-	B	-	B	-	B	-	B	-	B	-	B	-	A	B	B	-	A	B	B	-	B	
ve001	B	-	A	B	B	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
PVV4	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
nga59	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	
ACC2	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
O846A	B	A	A	B	B	-	B	-	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	A	-	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	
A32	B	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
agp16	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	-	A	-	A	A	A	A	-	B	-	
ve002	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	A	A	-	A	B	B	A	A	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
SEP4E	-	-	-	B	-	-	-	-	A	-	A	B	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	A	-	A	-	B	
A1	B	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ATEAT1	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	-	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
g4715a	B	A	A	B	B	A	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	
m488	B	A	A	B	B	A	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	A	A	A	A	B	-	
ve003	B	A	A	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
ve004	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
agp102	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	-	A	A	B	A	B	-	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	-	B	
mi372	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
po	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	A	-	A	B	-	A	-	-	-	A	A	A	B	-	
GT45_1	B	-	-	-	-	-	A	B	-	-	-	B	A	B	B	A	-	-	-	A	A	A	B	-	
PAI1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	B	A	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	A	B	-	-	
apx1A	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	A	-	A	A	B	B	
cSOD	-	B	A	-	B	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	-	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	-	A	B	-	
mi100	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	-	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
phyA	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	B	B	
m241A	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	-	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	
nga63	B	A	-	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	-	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	
mi443	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
hma2	B	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ve005	B	-	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
CDs14	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	-	
pC1	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	-	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
NCC1	-	A	A	-	-	-	A	-	-	B	A	B	A	-	-	A	B	-	-	A	A	A	B	-	
ATTS0477	B	A	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B
agp20e	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	B	-	B	A	B	B	B	-	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	-	B	
CDs7	B	A	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	-	A	B	-
ve006	-	-	A	-	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
pC2	B	B	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
O818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EG17G9	B	B	A	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B	B	
g3786	B	B	B	B	B	A	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B	B	
ve007	B	B	B	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
mi348	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
mi113	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
Y3	B	B	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ve036	B	-	B	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	-	-	A	A	A	B	B	
wak1	B	B	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
pFNR	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	-	-	A	B	-	B	A	A	-	A	B	-	A	A	-	B	B	
CAT3	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	-	A	B	A	-	B	A	-	B	B	
pC3	B	B	B	B	B	-	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	-	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
mi203	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	-	A	A	A	B	B	
JD1110	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
g3829	B	B	B	B	B	A	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	-	A	B	A	B	B	
DHS3	B	B	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
m235	B	B	B	B	B	A	-	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B	A	A	-	
ve037	-	-	-	-	B	-	-	B	A	-	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	-	-	A	A	A	A	-	
mi1265	B	B	B	B	B	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	-	-	A	A	A	A	B	

Markers

Lines

First Step - Group Analysis - We will run the script with the following options/arguments:

```
Prompt> python Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py  
Testdata.loc Testdataout 0.2 100 25 frame.IDs 0.33 50 NOTRIO 3
```

Prompt> python

Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py

PROGRAM USAGE:

MAD MAPPER TAKES 10 ARGUMENTS/OPTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

(1)input_file[LOC_DATA/MARKER SCORES] (2)output_file[NAME]
(3)rec_cut[0.2] (4)bit_cut[100] (5)data_cut[25]
(6)group_file[OPTIONAL] (7)allele_dist[0.33] (8)missing_data[50]
(9)trio_analysis[TRIO/NOTRIO] (10)double_cross[3]



Results of Step 1

Output will be represented by 76 files

[Note, that at this time the script was running with "NOTRIO" option]

At this step we are interested in [TestDataout.x tree clust](#) file only. This file has the information about marker clustering/grouping. From this file we will select markers belonging to the linkage group 8.

We will analyze [TestDataout.x tree clust](#) file using MS Excel to find and highlight (select) a set of markers belonging to the linkage group 8.

[TestDataout.x tree clust.xls](#) - tree clustering file in MS Excel format.



Adding Segregation Data by Group

SUM X ✓ =VLOOKUP(\$Z2,Sheet1!\$A\$2:\$DT\$5999,Sheet1!A\$1,FALSE)

	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AI	AJ	AK	
	Node Type	frame LG	fr. position	orig. order	assigned LG	MARKER					A score	B score	total		clust. order	OriginalSPPs					
1																					
2	SATURATE***	-	-	***	0	***	LG_1	AAAH_00127_00130_AAD	*		66	56	123	*	0	=\$999,Sheet1!A\$1,FALSE)	A	B	B	A	B
3	SATURATE***	-	-	***	9	***	LG_1	AADK_00505_00522_AAD	*		69	54	123	*	1	AADK_00505_00522_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
4	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2322	***	LG_1	AQBK_00375_00396_AAD	*		70	53	123	*	2	AQBK_00375_00396_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
5	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2639	***	LG_1	ASBS_00243_00246_AAD	*		71	52	123	*	3	ASBS_00243_00246_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
6	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2285	***	LG_1	APVE_01007_01020_AAD	*		70	53	123	*	4	APVE_01007_01020_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
7	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2428	***	LG_1	AQXF_00623_00628_AAD	*		68	54	123	*	5	AQXF_00623_00628_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
8	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2974	***	LG_1	AUBX_00195_00212_AAD	*		69	54	123	*	6	AUBX_00195_00212_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
9	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3045	***	LG_1	AUPW_00825_00828_AAD	*		65	56	123	*	7	AUPW_00825_00828_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
10	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3046	***	LG_1	AUPW_00829_00842_AAD	*		67	56	123	*	8	AUPW_00829_00842_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
11	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3035	***	LG_1	AUOA_006									A	A	B	A	B
12	SATURATE***	-	-	***	316	***	LG_1	ADEP_0007									A	A	B	A	B
13	SATURATE***	-	-	***	4721	***	LG_1	BKAA_0006									A	A	B	A	B
14	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3233	***	LG_1	AVVE_009									A	A	B	A	B
15	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2979	***	LG_1	AUEC_003									A	A	B	A	B
16	SATURATE***	-	-	***	576	***	LG_1	AEQS_005									A	A	B	A	B
17	SATURATE***	-	-	***	577	***	LG_1	AEQS_005									A	A	B	A	B
18	SATURATE***	-	-	***	2980	***	LG_1	AUEC_009									A	A	B	A	B
19	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3196	***	LG_1	AVPX_000									A	A	B	A	B
20	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3197	***	LG_1	AVPX_000									A	A	B	A	B
21	SATURATE***	-	-	***	3198	***	LG_1	AVPX_000									A	A	B	A	B
22	SATURATE***	-	-	***	4125	***	LG_1	BGFO_002									A	A	B	A	B
23	SATURATE***	-	-	***	5969	***	LG_1	BTVA_003									A	A	B	A	B
24	SATURATE***	-	-	***	5391	***	LG_1	BPNP_001									A	A	B	A	B
25	SATURATE***	-	-	***	5961	***	LG_1	BTUN_002									A	A	B	A	B
26	SATURATE***	-	-	***	5962	***	LG_1	BTUN_002									A	A	B	A	B
27	SATURATE***	-	-	***	5968	***	LG_1	BTVA_00205_00224_AAD	*		74	49	123	*	25	BTVA_00205_00224_AAD	A	B	B	A	B
28	DILUTED	***	-	***	1439	***	LG_1	AKLF_00589_00600_AAD	*		66	55	123	*							
29	DILUTED	***	-	***	1440	***	LG_1	AKLF_00613_00618_AAD	*		65	58	123	*							
30	DILUTED	***	-	***	1441	***	LG_1	AKLF_00945_00948_AAD	*		67	54	123	*							
31	DILUTED	***	-	***	1442	***	LG_1	AKLF_01345_01352_AAD	*		66	56	123	*							
32	DILUTED	***	-	***	1443	***	LG_1	AKLF_01353_01360_AAD	*		63	57	123	*							
33	DILUTED	***	-	***	1522	***	LG_1	AKXB_00069_00076_AAD	*		66	55	123	*							
34	DILUTED	***	-	***	1523	***	LG_1	AKXB_00337_00360_AAD	*		66	56	123	*							
35	DILUTED	***	-	***	1524	***	LG_1	AKXB_00431_00442_AAD	*		66	56	123	*							
36	DILUTED	***	-	***	1525	***	LG_1	AKXB_00533_00558_AAD	*		66	57	123	*							
37	DILUTED	***	-	***	1526	***	LG_1	AKXB_00561_00566_AAD	*		64	57	123	*							
38	DILUTED	***	-	***	2721	***	LG_1	ASOA_00389_00410_AAD	*		71	52	123	*							
39	DILUTED	***	-	***	2897	***	LG_1	ATPE_00581_00584_AAD	*		69	53	123	*							
40	DILUTED	***	-	***	3943	***	LG_1	BEKT_00069_00074_AAD	*		65	56	123	*							
41	DILUTED	***	-	***	3944	***	LG_1	BEKT_00075_00088_AAD	*		65	57	123	*							
42	DILUTED	***	-	***	3945	***	LG_1	BEKT_00093_00116_AAD	*		67	56	123	*							
43	DILUTED	***	-	***	4679	***	LG_1	BJTU_00233_00238_AAD	*		66	51	123	*							

Function Arguments

VLOOKUP

Lookup_value: \$Z2 = "AAAH_00127_00130_AAD"

Table_array: Sheet1!\$A\$2:\$DT\$5999 = ("AAAH_00127_00130_AAD"; "A"; "B"; ...)

Col_index_num: Sheet1!A\$1 = 1

Range_lookup: FALSE = FALSE

Looks for a value in the leftmost column of a table, and then returns a value in the same row from a column you specify. By default, the table must be sorted in an ascending order.

Lookup_value is the value to be found in the first column of the table, and can be a value, a reference, or a text string.

Formula result = AAAH_00127_00130_AAD

OK Cancel

Loc file

Save for each linkage group

The screenshot displays a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "CNMTRX test data - Microsoft Excel". The active cell is AW47, containing the formula `=VLOOKUP($Z47,Sheet1!$A$2:$DT$5999,Sheet1!Q$1,FALSE)`. The spreadsheet features a grid with columns labeled AG through BM and rows labeled with alphanumeric IDs such as AJAD_00051_00054_AAD. The data cells are color-coded in red and blue, representing different categories or values. The ribbon at the top includes tabs for File, Home, Insert, Page Layout, Formulas, Data, Review, View, JMP, and Acrobat. The Home tab is active, showing options for Font, Paragraph, Styles, Cells, and Editing. The status bar at the bottom indicates the spreadsheet is in "Ready" mode and is zoomed to 80%.

Further processing the result files

From this group info file we will extract marker IDs belonging to the linkage group 8 [LG8.tab](#) and create new locus file [LG8.loc](#) which contains marker scores for linkage group 4 only. It has raw scores for 247 markers. We **vlookup** function in Excel.

```
=VLOOKUP($Z5223,Sheet1!$A$2:$DT$5999,Sheet1!A$1,FALSE)
```

OPTIONAL ANALYSIS

Now we will run `Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py` again on `LG8.loc` file with "TRIO" option:

```
$python Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py LG8.loc LG8.out 0.2 100 25 X 0.33 50 TRIO 3
```

83 files will be generated. We are interested in the Marker Summary file: [LG8.out_marker_sum](#) which contains information about loss of data and allele distortion for each marker, as well as useful information derived from "TRIO" analysis. From this file we will extract marker IDs which have "GOOD_MARKER" label (grade) only. It means we will use high-quality markers for further analysis. These markers have low fraction of data loss and meaningful ratio of "A"/"B" scores (allele distortion). There are 171 'good' markers in the dataset.

So, from here we are ready to jump to the **Part 2** to infer linear order of markers on linkage group 8.



Pairwise matrices- We will run the script with the following options/arguments for each linkage group

```
Prompt> python Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py LG_8.loc  
LG_8out 0.2 100 25 X 0.33 50 NOTRIO 3
```

See CheckMatrix analyses

Prompt> python

Python_MadMapper_V248_RECBIT_012.py

PROGRAM USAGE:

MAD MAPPER TAKES 10 ARGUMENTS/OPTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

(1)input_file[LOC_DATA/MARKER SCORES] (2)output_file[NAME]
(3)rec_cut[0.2] (4)bit_cut[100] (5)data_cut[25]
(6)group_file[OPTIONAL] (7)allele_dist[0.33] (8)missing_data[50]
(9)trio_analysis[TRIO/NOTRIO] (10)double_cross[3]



Linkage group 8

Microsoft Excel - LG_8

name = Filtered_SPPs

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	
1	name = Filtered_SPPs																						
2	popt = R17																						
3	nloc = 150																						
4	nind = 123																						
5	;		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
6	ABIG_00379_00382_AAD	A	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
7	AAFT_00447_00450_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	A
8	AJMB_00771_00776_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
9	AMDI_00161_00164_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
10	AMDI_00301_00340_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
11	APCM_00975_00978_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	-	B
12	AQBU_00427_00430_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
13	AQBU_00553_00568_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
14	BHCE_00201_00204_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
15	BHCE_00333_00336_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
16	BHCE_00359_00362_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
17	BHCE_00597_00600_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
18	BHCE_00601_00614_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
19	BHZD_00177_00180_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
20	BLMD_00389_00392_AAD	A	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
21	BMCU_00073_00078_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
22	BQAS_00047_00050_AAD	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
23	BSBC_00389_00406_AAD	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
24	BQMI_00249_00252_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
25	AHXI_00395_00418_AAD	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
26	AOTA_00379_00388_AAD	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
27	AOTA_00389_00400_AAD	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
28	BMEH_00353_00356_AAD	A	A	A	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	A	B
29	AHYQ_00053_00056_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
30	AJTV_00219_00222_AAD	A	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
31	AKEP_00241_00244_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
32	AKLS_00665_00670_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
33	ALTN_00331_00334_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
34	ALUB_00133_00136_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
35	AMYO_00187_00192_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
36	ACBB_00117_00120_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	B	B
37	ACBB_00121_00124_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	B	B
38	ANFK_00645_00648_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	B
39	ASGS_00527_00530_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
40	ASVS_00215_00222_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	B	B
41	ATOT_00141_00148_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
42	ATOT_00981_01000_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
43	AVOE_00201_00208_AAD	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
44	AVOE_00209_00212_AAD	-	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	A	B
45	ADFL_02233_02236_AAD	A	A	B	A	-	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	B	B
46	AYNL_00227_00230_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	B
47	AYNI_00287_00292_AAD	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	-	B	A	A	B	B

Rename txt file to loc file in command line of DOS

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Volume Serial Number is 0003-C45C
Directory of S:\FacultyData\UANDEYNZE\UanDeynzeShared\SBCShared\LG_8
09/13/2011  11:40 AM    <DIR>          .
09/13/2011  11:40 AM    <DIR>          ..
10/12/2009  01:56 PM             91,253 LG_8.loc
             1 File(s)              91,253 bytes
             2 Dir(s)  1,096,799,244,288 bytes free

S:\FacultyData\UANDEYNZE\UanDeynzeShared\SBCShared\LG_8>ren LG_8.txt LG_8.loc
```



Inference of linear order of markers on linkage groups using WinRecord

STEP 2

We use Record software to order the markers

http://www.plantbreeding.wur.nl/UK/software_record.html



RECORD

Plant Breeding

Education
Research
Publications
News & Calendar
About Plant Breeding
Work at
Phone book
Links
Contact

The program RECORD (REcombination Counting and ORDERing) can be used for the ordering of loci on genetic linkage maps. The method minimises the total number of recombination events. The search algorithm is a heuristic procedure, combining elements of branch-and-bound with local reshuffling.

Since the criterion does not require intensive calculations, the algorithm rapidly produces an optimal ordering as well as a series of near-optimal ones. The latter provides insight into the local certainty of ordering along the map.

RECORD can deal with the following types of mapping populations: BC1, F2, F3, RILs (in fact any generation obtained by repeated selfing of a hybrid between homozygous parents). Mapping populations from non-inbreds should be split into BC1 or HAP data that represent the maternal and paternal gametes, according to the two-way pseudo-testcross method. Please provide the data in a .LOC file in JoinMap format.

Quotes:

- *Having established the superior performance of RECORD, we used a combination of RECORD and a purpose-built perl script to construct pilot maps of individual populations.* Wenzl et al. (2006) A high-density consensus map of barley linking DArT markers to SSR, RFLP and STS loci and agricultural traits. BMC Genomics 7:206 doi:10.1186/1471-2164-7-206
- *The number of crossovers forms the basis for RECORD since the algorithms minimise the total number of recombination events* (Van Os et al. 2005). Total map length has been used to evaluate different marker orders, and generally the shorter the map (produced from the datasets under investigation) the more accurate the marker order.
- *Comparison of SALOD with number of crossovers between true, MMQT, and RECORD maps clearly indicated that the minimum number of crossovers is a far superior determinant of marker order accuracy compared with SALOD.* Collard et al (2009) How accurate are marker orders in crop linkage maps. Crop & Pasture Science 60(4):362-372. doi:10.1071/CP08099
- *The order of markers as given by RECORD is better than the order of markers as given by traditional linkage mapping software programs...* Varshney et al (2007) A high density barley microsatellite consensus map with 775 SSR loci. Theor Appl Genet 114(6):1091-1103. doi:10.1007/s00122-007-0503-7
- Concepts from RECORD and SMOOTH have inspired the development of MSTMAP. Tests show that MSTMAP consistently outperforms the best available methods in the literature. This is because of the integration of a mapping algorithm with detection and removal of noise from the dataset. However, when the error detection feature is turned off and the dataset is noisy, the authors conclude:
 - *"CARTHAGENE appears to be better than RECORD when the data are clean (g=0). When the data are noisy, RECORD constructs more accurate maps than CARTHAGENE. MSTMAP and RECORD are both very efficient in terms of running time, and they are much faster than CARTHAGENE.* Wu et al (2008) Efficient and Accurate Construction of Genetic Linkage Maps from the Minimum Spanning Tree of a Graph. PLoS Genet 4(10):e1000212. doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.1000212
- *Cheema and Dicks (2009) Approaches and software tools for genetic linkage map estimation in plants.* Briefings in Bioinformatics 2009 10(6):595-608; doi:10.1093/bib/bbp045

For questions, contact Herman van Eck (herman.vaneck@wur.nl).

[Download RECORD](#)

[Download RECORD For Windows](#)

last update: RF22/11/2009



Welcome to RECORD

Tue, 10 Apr 2012, 12:21

Freeware distributed by the Laboratory of PLant Breeding of Wageningen University

Copyright Piet Stam 2006

<i>What does RECORD do?</i>	Fast mapping of markers on a single linkage group
<i>What population types can RECORD deal with?</i>	BC1, F2 and RILs of any generation (selfed)
<i>Which object function is used by RECORD?</i>	RECORD minimises the total number of recombination events in the data

RECORD can be used as an additional tool to the JoinMap package , distributed by Kyazma company, Wageningen (www.kyazama.nl)

Input:

Raw genotypic data in JoinMap format

Output:

1. Best order of markers and their positions on the map. (Duplicate markers are removed before calculation starts.)
2. Semi-graphical output that displays a set of 'plausible' alternative maps

Output is stored in files that reside in a 'project directory' , to be created by the user at run time

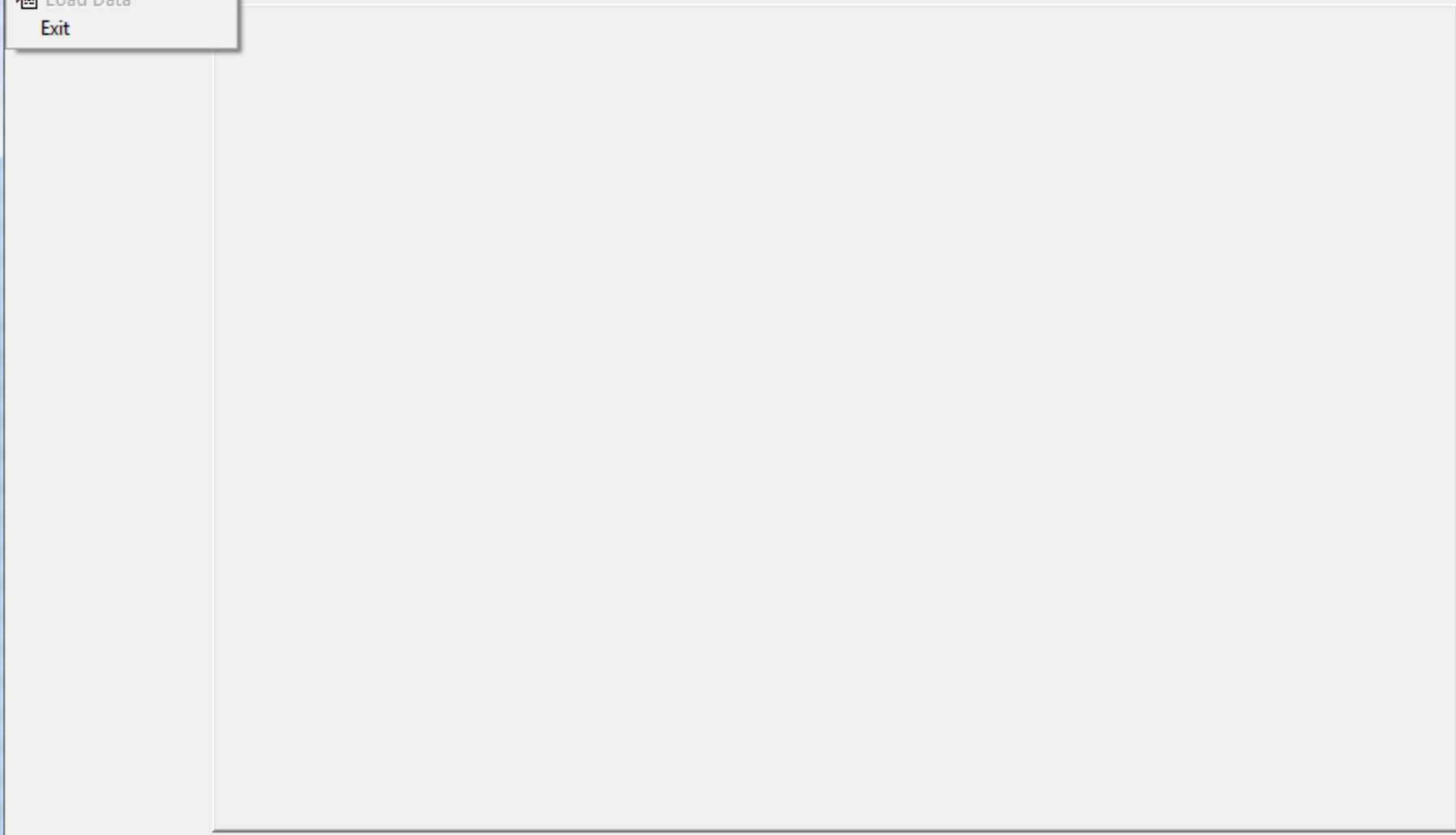
Reference: In publications that are (partially) based on this software refer to:

**Os, van, H, P Stam, R G F Visser and H J van Eck (2005) : RECORD, a novel method for ordering loci on a genetic linkage map
Theoretical and Applied Genetics 112:30-40**

Click to continue



- New Project
- Load Data
- Exit





LOAD DATA

Loc File

```

name = Flitered_SPPs
popt = RI7
nloc = 150
nind = 123
;      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10     11     12     :
ABIG_00379_00382_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AAFT_00447_00450_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AJMB_00771_00776_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00161_00164_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00301_00340_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
APCM_00975_00978_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00427_00430_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00553_00568_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00201_00204_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00333_00336_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00359_00362_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00597_00600_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00601_00614_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHZD_00177_00180_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BLMD_00389_00392_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMCU_00073_00078_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQAS_00047_00050_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BSBC_00389_00406_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQMI_00249_00252_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHXI_00395_00418_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00379_00388_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00389_00400_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMEH_00353_00356_AAD A      A      A      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHYQ_00053_00056_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1

```



Options

Loc File

```

name = Flitered_SPPs
popt = RI7
nloc = 150
nind = 123
;      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10     11     12     :
ABIG_00379_00382_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AAFT_00447_00450_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AJMB_00771_00776_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00161_00164_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00301_00340_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
APCM_00975_00978_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00427_00430_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00553_00568_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00201_00204_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00333_00336_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00359_00362_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00597_00600_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00601_00614_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHZD_00177_00180_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BLMD_00389_00392_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMCU_00073_00078_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQAS_00047_00050_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BSBC_00389_00406_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQMI_00249_00252_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHXI_00395_00418_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00379_00388_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00389_00400_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMEH_00353_00356_AAD A      A      A      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHYQ_00053_00056_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1

```

Options in WinRecord

JMORD Options

Maximum additional recs when seeking plausible alternatives (fraction of total) (A number between 0 and 1)

Number of steps in which this upper limit is reached (A number >1)

Mapping function

Haldane

Kosambi

Critical Gap Size

Gap size (cM)

(Gaps larger than this size result in multiple linkage groups)

OK





Calculate

Loc File

```

name = Flitered_SPPs
popt = RI7
nloc = 150
nind = 123
;      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10     11     12     :
ABIG_00379_00382_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AAFT_00447_00450_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AJMB_00771_00776_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00161_00164_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AMDI_00301_00340_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
APCM_00975_00978_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00427_00430_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AQBU_00553_00568_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00201_00204_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00333_00336_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00359_00362_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00597_00600_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHCE_00601_00614_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BHZD_00177_00180_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BLMD_00389_00392_AAD A      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMCU_00073_00078_AAD A      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQAS_00047_00050_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BSBC_00389_00406_AAD B      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BQMI_00249_00252_AAD -      A      B      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHXI_00395_00418_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00379_00388_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AOTA_00389_00400_AAD A      A      A      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
BMEH_00353_00356_AAD A      A      A      A      -      A      B      A      A      A      A      1
AHYQ_00053_00056_AAD -      A      B      A      A      A      B      A      A      A      A      1

```

Loc File Log File

log file for JMORD

Tue, 10 Apr 2012, 12:23

raw data read from \\plantsciences\dfs\FacultyData\VANDEYNZE\VanDeynze\Education\Breeding

Parameter settings for this run:

Gap Size : 25.0 cM
Mapping function : Kosambi
Fraction extra recombinations allowed: 0.1000
Nr. of steps needed : 5

Bins: (markers on a single line have identical segregation and belong to a bin)

ABIG_00379_00382_AAD
AAFT_00447_00450_AAD
AJMB_00771_00776_AAD
AMDI_00161_00164_AAD
AMDI_00301_00340_AAD
APCM_00975_00978_AAD
AQBU_00427_00430_AAD
AQBU_00553_00568_AAD
BHCE_00201_00204_AAD
BHCE_00333_00336_AAD
BHCE_00359_00362_AAD
BHCE_00597_00600_AAD
BHCE_00601_00614_AAD
.....



Loc File Log File

AEBW_00523_00540_AAD
APND_00323_00334_AAD

marker names after removal of duplicates:

1 ABIG_00379_00382_AAD
2 AAFT_00447_00450_AAD
3 AJMB_00771_00776_AAD
4 AMDI_00161_00164_AAD
5 AMDI_00301_00340_AAD
6 APCM_00975_00978_AAD
7 AQBU_00427_00430_AAD
8 AQBU_00553_00568_AAD
9 BHCE_00201_00204_AAD
10 BHCE_00333_00336_AAD
11 BHCE_00359_00362_AAD
12 BHCE_00597_00600_AAD





Loc File Log File

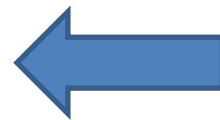
```
rep nr. = 1 TestCoreValue = 176.9798  
rep nr. = 2 TestCoreValue = 176.9792  
rep nr. = 3 TestCoreValue = 176.9798  
rep nr. = 4 TestCoreValue = 162.5153  
rep nr. = 5 TestCoreValue = 176.9792  
rep nr. = 6 TestCoreValue = 168.7238  
rep nr. = 7 TestCoreValue = 170.7707  
rep nr. = 8 TestCoreValue = 170.8015  
best sequence after 8 replicates:
```

```
0 APND 00323 00334 AAD
```

```
< |
```



```
jlord - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
best sequence after 8 replicates:
0 APND_00323_00334_AAD
1 ACCM_00365_00374_AAD
2 BGNG_00275_00282_AAD
3 AEBW_00523_00540_AAD
4 ACCM_00375_00382_AAD
5 BGNG_00261_00274_AAD
6 BQHV_00391_00414_AAD
7 ABWO_00273_00276_AAD
8 BQHV_00415_00420_AAD
9 ABWO_00067_00070_AAD
10 AIPG_00121_00124_AAD
11 BDBZ_00121_00142_AAD
12 AONS_00509_00512_AAD
13 AFWK_00477_00480_AAD
14 AQRR_00085_00098_AAD
15 AQRR_00377_00384_AAD
```



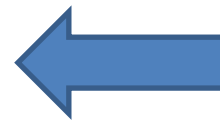
Order

```
141 AOTA_00389_00400_AAD
142 BMCU_00073_00078_AAD
143 APCM_00975_00978_AAD
144 AMDI_00161_00164_AAD
145 BQMI_00249_00252_AAD
146 BHCE_00201_00204_AAD
147 BHZD_00177_00180_AAD
148 BSBC_00389_00406_AAD
149 BIFE_00379_00382_AAD

count = 162.5153

map in JoinMap format (up & down)

group UP
APND_00323_00334_AAD 0.000
ACCM_00365_00374_AAD 0.417
BGNG_00275_00282_AAD 0.417
AEBW_00523_00540_AAD 0.417
ACCM_00375_00382_AAD 0.417
BGNG_00261_00274_AAD 0.418
BQHV_00391_00414_AAD 3.461
ABWO_00273_00276_AAD 3.461
```



Distance



DOS version the same but faster (No distances though)

```
S:\FacultyData\VANDEYNZE\VanDeynzeShared\SBCShared\LG_8\ord.exe

*****
****      ORD: Quick Ordering      ****
****      by counting rec. events  ****
****
****      copy right P. Stam 1999  ****
****      Laboratory of Plant Breeding ****
****      Dept. Plant Sciences      ****
****      Wageningen Agricultural University ****
****      PO Box 386                ****
****      6700 AJ Wageningen        ****
****      The Netherlands           ****
*****
Tue, 13 Sep 2011, 12:58
raw data (.loc) file? [path] name [.ext] (default ext is .loc) LG_8.loc
output (.log) file? [path] name [.ext] (default ext is .log)
output file LG_8.log already exists; overwrite? (y)es / (n)o / (q)uit  y
ripple interval? (0 = no ripples) 5
EQU-threshold? (for (almost) equivalent orders) 5

Preparing Bins.....
-----
Estimating recombination frequencies....
-----
rep      1      of      10
-
rep      2      of      10
-----
rep      3      of      10
--
rep      4      of      10
(1
```

Checkmatrix: Requirements

CheckMatrix [py_matrix_2D_V248_RECBIT.py](#) takes as input three files:

1. **Pairwise Distance Matrix File** [madmapper_test_small.out.pairs_all](#)
pairwise distance matrix file can be generated by [Python MadMapper](#) from **Locus File**

```
.....
GM01  GM07  0.36
GM01  GM08  0.40
GM01  GM09  0.48
GM01  GM10  0.52
GM01  GM11  0.60
GM01  GM12  0.68
GM02  GM01  0.04
GM02  GM02  0.00
GM02  GM03  0.08
GM02  GM04  0.16
GM02  GM05  0.20
GM02  GM06  0.24
.....
```

Pairwise Distance matrices from MadMapper

- *Alexander Kozik, UC Davis Genome Center*
- <http://cgpdb.ucdavis.edu/XLinkage/MadMapper/>

2. **Genetic Map File** [madmapper_test_small.map.right](#)
(on this example last column reflects the order markers)

```
LG  GM01  0
LG  GM02  1
LG  GM03  2
LG  GM04  3
LG  GM05  4
LG  GM06  5
LG  GM07  6
LG  GM08  7
LG  GM09  8
LG  GM10  9
LG  GM11  10
LG  GM12  11
```

From Record (reformatted)

3. **Locus File** (Raw Marker Scores) [madmapper_test_small.loc](#)

```
          1          10          20          25
          |          |          |          |
GM01  A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B
GM02  A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B
GM03  A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B
GM04  A A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B B B
GM05  A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B B B
GM06  A A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B B B
GM07  A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B B B A A
GM08  A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B B A A A
GM09  A A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B B B A A A A
GM10  B A A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B A A A A A A
GM11  B B A A A A A A A A B B B B B B B B A A A A A A
GM12  B B B A A A A A A A B B B B B B B A A A A A A A
```

Loc File (input for Record)

Visualization and validation of genetic maps using 2-dimensional heat plots using Check Matrix program

http://cgpdb.ucdavis.edu/XLinkage/Genetic_Map_Matrix_Plot_Art.html

Run from MadMapper on LG_8 to get this file

PROGRAM USAGE

```
Prompt> python py_matrix_2D_V248_RECBIT.py LG_8.out.pairs_all LG_8ord  
LG_8ord.out X Y LG_8.loc REC NOGRAPH 0.9 SMALL RIL
```

Right Order Map from WinRecord

Output file name

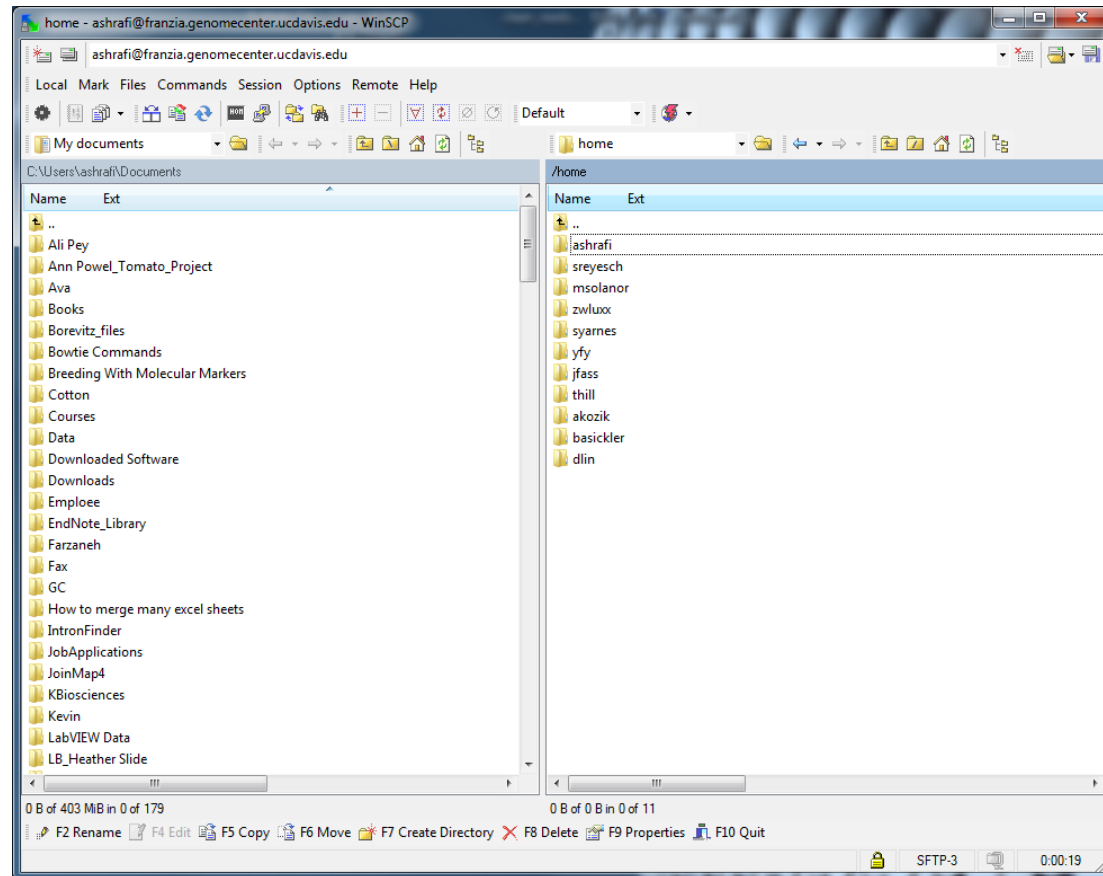
[py_matrix_2D_V248_RECBIT.py](#) takes as input matrix file, map file and three optional files: framework markers list, list of IDs to highlight in red and *.loc file with recombination data (raw marker scores).

[matrix_file] [map_file] [output_file] [frame_marker_list] [red_list] [loc_file]
[REC/BIT/LOD] [GRAPH_OPT] [LINK_CUT] [LARGE/SMALL] [Popn_TYPE]



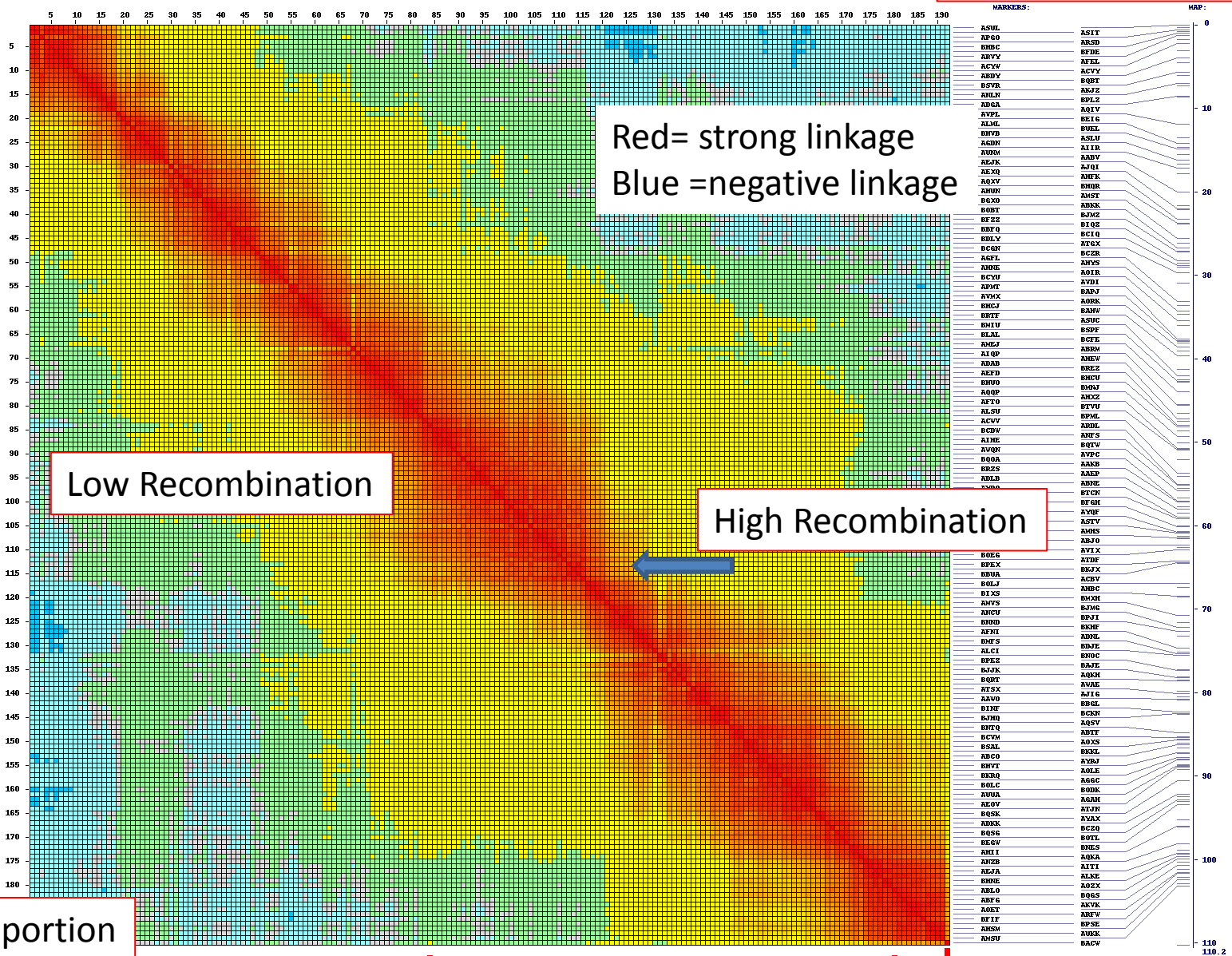
Transfer PNG files from Unix to windows or Mac OS system.

- WinSCP connects the unix server to windows environment.
<http://winscp.net/eng/download.php>



Order and Distance

LINKAGE SCALE: 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.49 0.5 0.51 0.6 0.65 0.7 0.75 0.8 0.9 1.0 no data



Red= strong linkage
Blue =negative linkage

Low Recombination

High Recombination

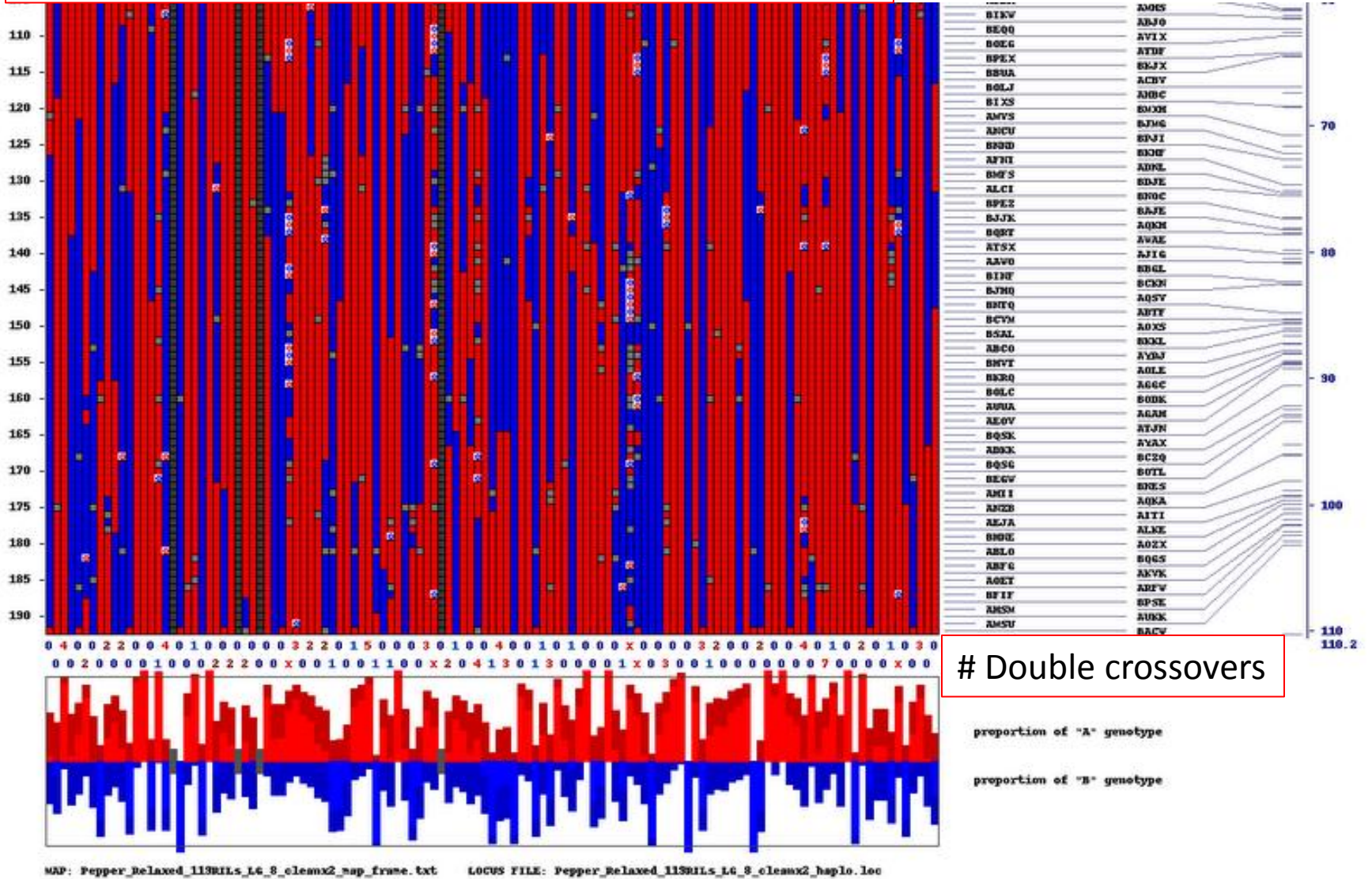
Allele proportion



A-alleles
B-alleles



Double crosser- White, Grey Missing data



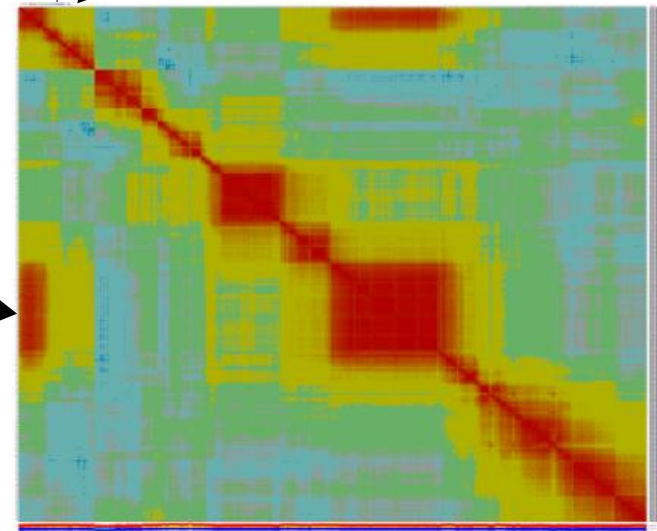
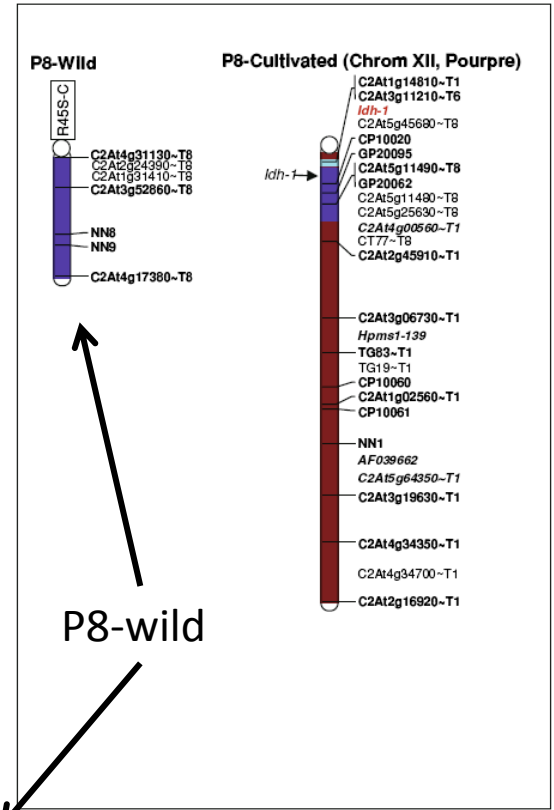
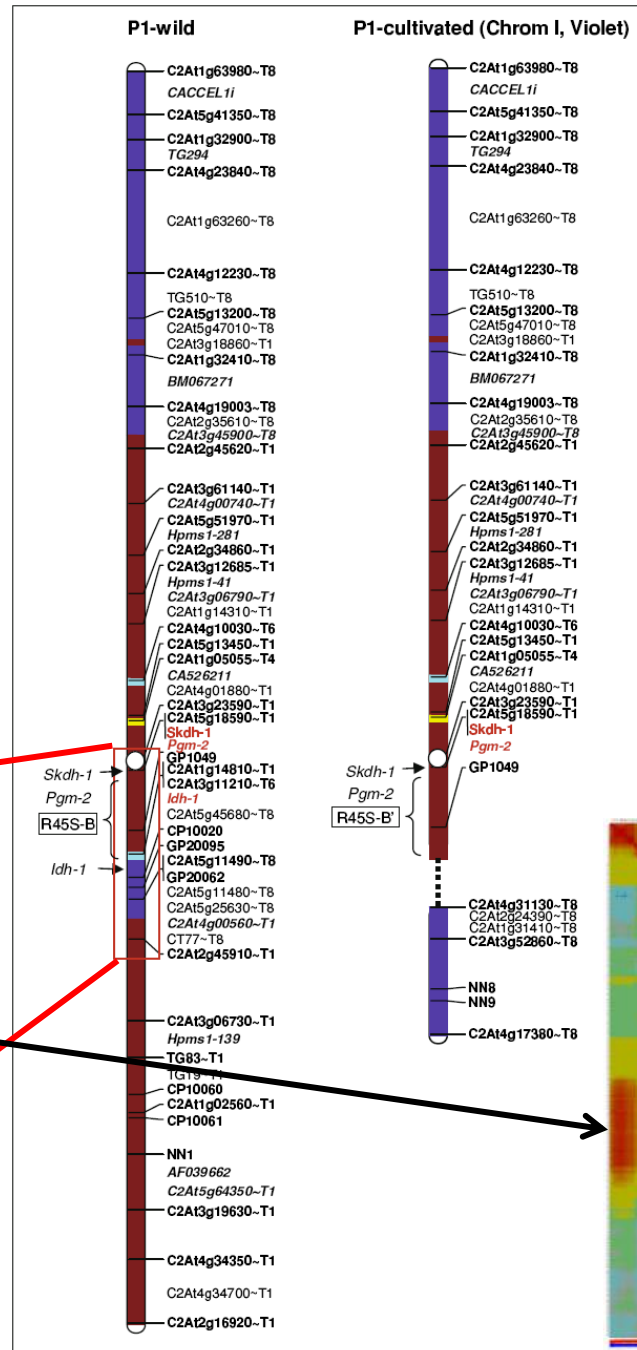
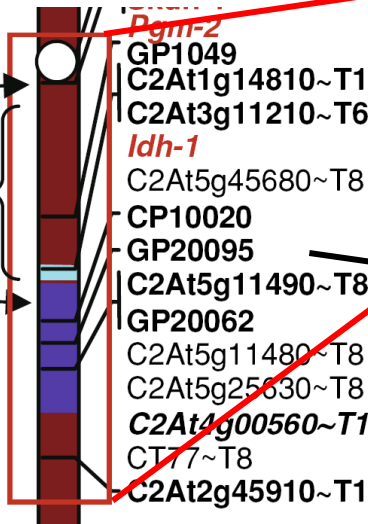
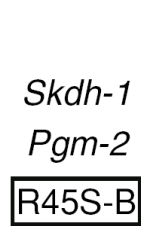
Wu et al 2009

COSII F2 map

“Pseudolinkage of loci near breakpoints in reciprocal translocation.”

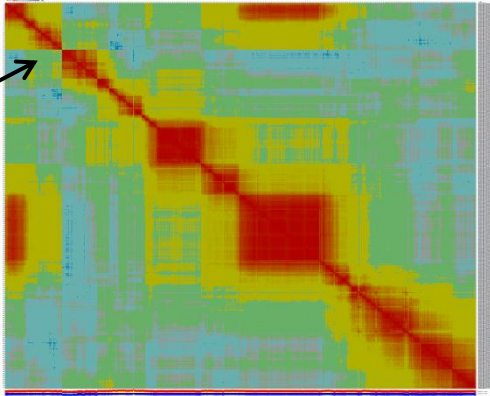
Markers linked to P1-wild have weak linkage to P8-wild

P8-wild stands as a separate linkage group.

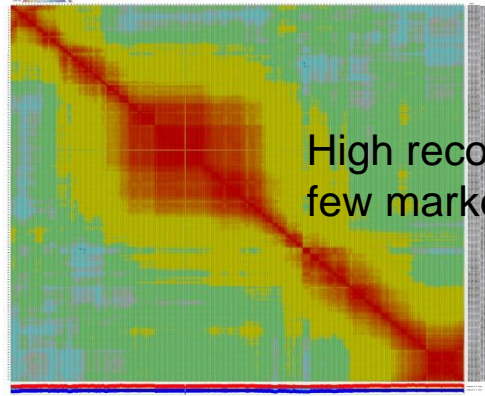


Pepper Interspecific map

LG1 = 1239 SPPs

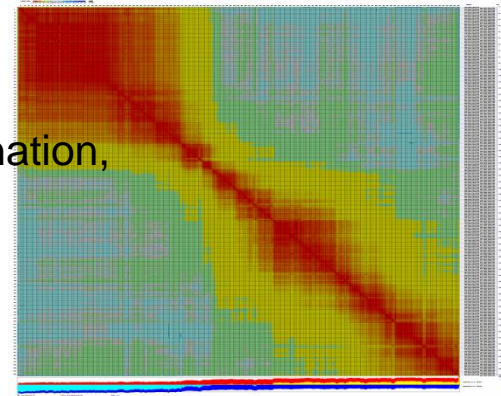


LG2 = 753 SPPs

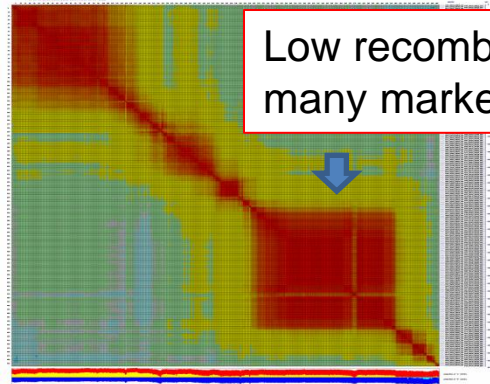


High recombination,
few markers

LG3 = 592 SPPs

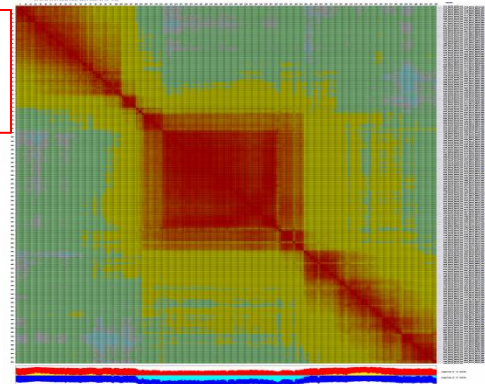


LG4 = 468 SPPs

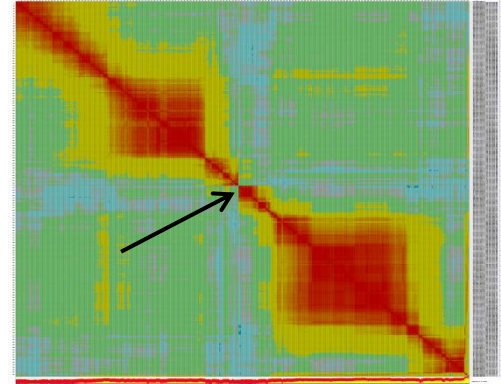


Low recombination,
many markers

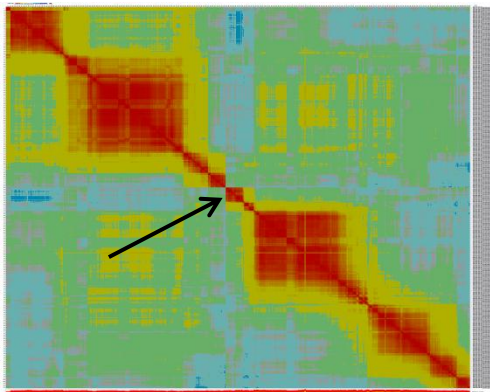
LG5 = 421 SPPs



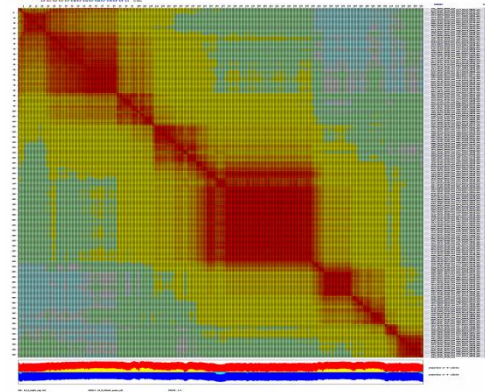
LG6 = 753 SPPs



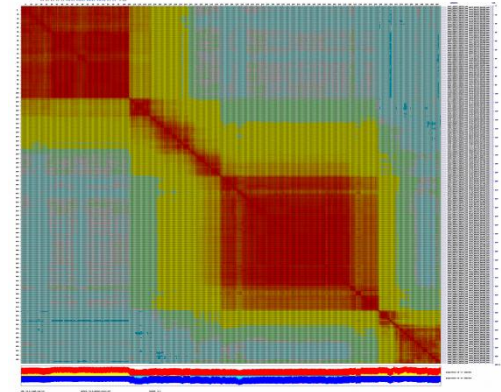
LG7 = 1022 SPPs

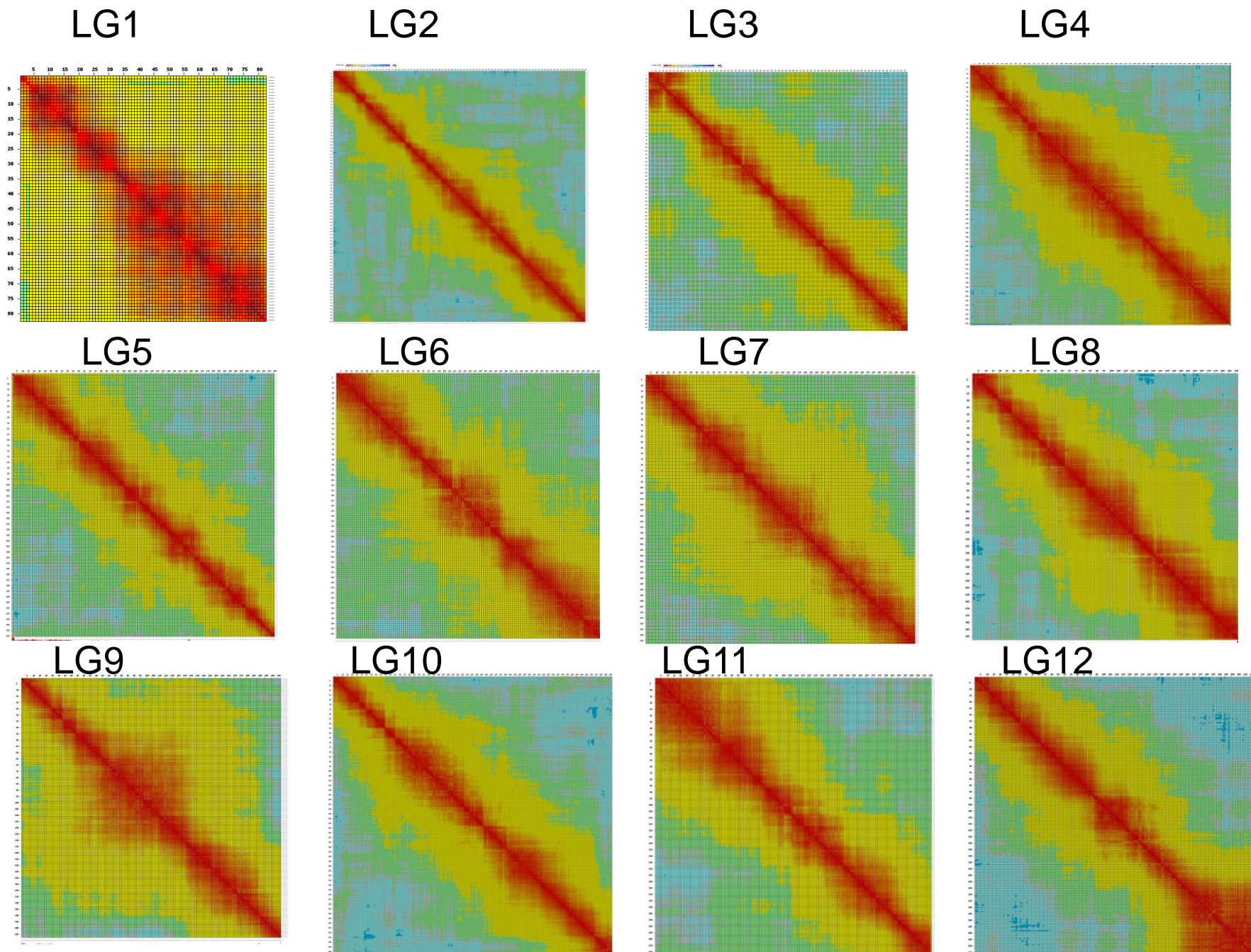


LG8 = 337 SPPs



LG9 = 409 SPPs





C. frutescens x *C. annum*. 12 Linkage Groups / 12 Chromosomes, 2,886 bins

Summary

- Group with MadMapper
- Define each linkage groups-Vlookup
- Create paired matrices file
- Determine order with RECORD
- Visualize with Checkmatrix



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